

# Contemporary Voices of Resistance and Change in Arizona

## Indigenous Voices

“22 Federally Recognized Tribes in Arizona.” *Arizona Department of Education*, 4 Nov. 2020,

[www.azed.gov/oie/22-federally-recognized-tribes-arizona](http://www.azed.gov/oie/22-federally-recognized-tribes-arizona). Map and information guide to the 22 federally recognized tribes in Arizona. .

“Apache-Stronghold.” *Apache-Stronghold.com*, San Carlos Apache Tribe, [apache-stronghold.com/index.html](http://apache-stronghold.com/index.html).

Accessed 21 July 2023. Apache Stronghold, San Carlos, Arizona, is a 501(c)3 nonprofit community organization of individuals who come together in unity to battle continued colonization, defend Holy sites and freedom of religion, and are dedicated to building a better community through neighborhood programs and civic engagement.

Aquino, Lyric. “Biden Administration Pauses Copper Mining Project on Oak Flat, a Sacred Apache Site.” *Grist*, 24

May 2023, [grist.org/indigenous/biden-copper-mine-arizona-put-on-pause-oak-flat/](http://grist.org/indigenous/biden-copper-mine-arizona-put-on-pause-oak-flat/). Accessed 21 July 2023.

Describes the pausing of the copper mining project on Oak Flat, sacred to the San Carlos Apache so that the San Carlos Apache can be consulted and environmental impact studies can take place.

Devereaux, Ryan. “‘We Are Still Here’: Native Activists in Arizona Resist Trump’s Border Wall.” *The Intercept*, 24

Nov. 2019, [theintercept.com/2019/11/24/arizona-border-wall-native-activists/](http://theintercept.com/2019/11/24/arizona-border-wall-native-activists/). Accessed 21 July 2023. On

November 9, 2019, the 30th anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall, O’odham activist and allies protest the construction of the border wall through the Organ Pipe Cactus Monument near Quitobaquito Springs, sacred to the Hia Ced O’odham.

Diaz, Natalie. *Postcolonial Love Poem: Poems*. Graywolf Press, 2020. Natalie Diaz is a Gila River Indian Tribe

member whose book *Postcolonial Love Poem* is an anthem of desire against erasure.

“HIA-CED HEMAJKAM.” *Hiaced.com*, HIA-CED HEMAJKAM L.L.C, 2015, [hiaced.com/mission.html](http://hiaced.com/mission.html). Accessed

21 July 2023. Tribal website of the Hia-Ced O’odham, an Indigenous nation whose traditional lands are in Southern Arizona and that is currently fighting for federal recognition.

KickingWoman, Kolby. “Supreme Court Rejects Navajo Nation’s Water Rights Trust Claim.” *ICT News*, Indian

Country Today, 22 June 2023,

[ictnews.org/news/supreme-court-rejects-navajo-nations-water-rights-trust-claim](http://ictnews.org/news/supreme-court-rejects-navajo-nations-water-rights-trust-claim). Accessed 21 July 2023.

News story from an indigenous news media that explains how the Navajo have fought for water rights to the Colorado River all the way up to the Supreme Court, where their claim was rejected but how they will continue to fight for their water rights.

Open Lens Productions. "O'odham Dances." *Vimeo*, 4 Jan. 2017, [vimeo.com/198077138](https://vimeo.com/198077138). Accessed 21 July 2023. A lyrical film adaptation of Ofelia Zepeda's poem portraying a Tohono O'odham ritual in which people join with not only the animals of the desert but all the important elements necessary for rain, including winds, clouds, and the heat off the desert.

Stronghold, Apache, et al. "CASE NO. 21-15295 in the UNITED STATES COURT of APPEALS for the NINTH CIRCUIT BRIEF of TRIBAL NATIONS and TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS as AMICI CURIAE SUPPORTING PLAINTIFF-APPELLANT." *Native American Rights Fund*, Counsel for Amici, 9 Jan. 2023, [www.narf.org/nill/documents/20230109apache-stronghold-amicus.pdf](https://www.narf.org/nill/documents/20230109apache-stronghold-amicus.pdf). Accessed 21 July 2023. Amicus brief filed by Amici Tohono O'odham Nation, Tonto Apache Tribe, and San Juan Southern Paiute in support of the Apache Stronghold's suit against the US to prevent copper mining in Oak Flats.

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. "Fighting for Federal Recognition | Lourdes Pereira Shares Her Story." *Arizona State University*, The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Arizona State University, 2 Nov. 2022, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=23vXZWvCgtU&ab\\_channel=TheCollegeofLiberalArtsandSciences](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=23vXZWvCgtU&ab_channel=TheCollegeofLiberalArtsandSciences). Accessed 21 July 2023. Lourdes Pereira, the official archivist of the Hia-Ced O'odham, shares how she came into archival work.

## Pan-Indigenous Voices

Alam, Adnan. "Two Spirits Attempt to Reclaim and Embrace Their Identity." *Cronkite News*, 5 May 2017, [cronkitenews.azpbs.org/2017/05/05/two-spirits-attempt-to-reclaim-and-embrace-their-identity/](https://cronkitenews.azpbs.org/2017/05/05/two-spirits-attempt-to-reclaim-and-embrace-their-identity/). Accessed 22 July 2023. Featuring Interviews of three Arizona two spirit people: Kay Kisto of the Akimel O'odham, Timothy "Twix" Ward of the San Carlos Apache, and Trudie Jackson of the Navajo..

Brown , Andrew, and David Fenster, editors. "Two Spirit Powwow." *AZPM*, Arizona Public Media, 29 May 2020, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=J\\_B-tVYa\\_oE&ab\\_channel=AZPM](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J_B-tVYa_oE&ab_channel=AZPM). Accessed 22 July 2023. Video of moments at the 2nd annual Two Spirit Powwow in Phoenix and interviews with participants talking about what the event means to them.

Dawson, Donna. "Miss Apache Diva 2017." *Donnarenee71 Youtube Channel*, 16 Jan. 2017, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=eDO7Y\\_FT8v8&ab\\_channel=donnarenee71](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eDO7Y_FT8v8&ab_channel=donnarenee71). Accessed 22 July 2023. Video recording of the Miss Apache Diva pageant, an event to promote positive support and healthy lifestyles for tribal White Mt. & San Carlos LGBT community members.

Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne. *An Indigenous Peoples' History of the United States*. Boston Beacon Press, 2014. Spanning more than four hundred years, this peoples' history radically reframes US history and explodes the silences on Indigenous history and peoples that have haunted our national narrative.

"Executive Order 8." *Office of the Arizona Governor*, 7 Mar. 2023, [azgovernor.gov/office-arizona-governor/executive-order/8](https://azgovernor.gov/office-arizona-governor/executive-order/8). Accessed 22 July 2023. Governor Hobbs Executive Order 8 established the task force on missing and murdered Indigenous people.

"Home." *Native American Rights Fund*, 2023, [narf.org/](https://narf.org/). The Native American Rights Fund fights to protect Native American rights, resources, and lifeways through litigation, legal advocacy, and legal expertise. In Arizona, they have worked with many of the federal tribes on issues such as water and land rights.

"Indigenous People in Arizona Celebrate 75 Years of Voting Rights." *Arizona Mirror*, 15 July 2023, [www.azmirror.com/2023/07/15/indigenous-people-in-arizona-celebrate-75-years-of-voting-rights/](https://www.azmirror.com/2023/07/15/indigenous-people-in-arizona-celebrate-75-years-of-voting-rights/). Accessed 22 July 2023. Article written in celebration of the 75th anniversary of Indigenous people having the right to vote in the state of Arizona on July 15, 2023 which discusses the history and the work that still needs to be done for Indigenous voting rights and access in Arizona.

Lindstrom, Carole. *We Are Water Protectors*. Roaring Brook Press, 2020. Carole Lindstrom's book "We are Water Protectors" conveys a powerful message about the interconnectedness of all living things. The Indigenous people in this story act as both teachers and courageous advocates on behalf of clean water, inviting us all to take action and stand together..

MacDonald-Evoy, Jerod, et al. "More than 25 Percent of Native Women Murders Go Unsolved in AZ • Arizona Mirror." *Arizona Mirror*, 5 Feb. 2019, [www.azmirror.com/blog/more-than-25-percent-of-native-women-murders-go-unsolved-in-az/](https://www.azmirror.com/blog/more-than-25-percent-of-native-women-murders-go-unsolved-in-az/). Accessed 22 July 2023. Graph Showing more than 25 percent of Native women murders go unsolved in AZ.

"Native Students Finally Win the Right to Wear Tribal Regalia at Graduation Ceremonies." *The Arizona Republic*, 14 May 2021,

[www.azcentral.com/story/news/local/arizona/2021/05/14/arizona-law-now-allows-native-american-grads-wear-tribal-regalia/4992740001/](http://www.azcentral.com/story/news/local/arizona/2021/05/14/arizona-law-now-allows-native-american-grads-wear-tribal-regalia/4992740001/). Accessed 22 July 2023. How Indigenous student activists fought and won the right to wear tribal regalia to graduation in Arizona.

“Navajo Nation MMIW&R Tribunal | Facebook.” *W*[www.facebook.com](http://www.facebook.com), 21 July 2023,

[www.facebook.com/groups/1164861307643544](http://www.facebook.com/groups/1164861307643544). Accessed 22 July 2023. On this Facebook group moderated by Navajo members, people post images of missing indigenous women and relatives and other updates and news addressing the issue of MMIW.

Silversmith, Shondiin. “Ending ‘Life of Violence’: Raising Awareness for Missing & Murdered Indigenous Women & Girls.” *TucsonSentinel.com*, Tucson Sentinel, 5 May 2022,

[www.tucsonsentinel.com/local/report/050522\\_mmiw\\_awareness/ending-life-violence-raising-awareness-missing-murdered-indigenous-women-girls/](http://www.tucsonsentinel.com/local/report/050522_mmiw_awareness/ending-life-violence-raising-awareness-missing-murdered-indigenous-women-girls/). Accessed 22 July 2023. This article addresses the issue of Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women in Arizona, which has the third highest number of missing and murdered indigenous women in the country in 2017, as well as how Indigenous activists are fighting to make a difference in the state.

“Tucson Indian Center.” *Tucson Indian Center*, American Indian Association of Tucson, 2023, [www.ticenter.org/](http://www.ticenter.org/).

The mission of the Tucson Indian Center is to lead, serve, empower and advocate for the Tucson urban American Indian Community and others, by providing culturally appropriate wellness and social services.

*Tucson Native Youth Council Facebook*. Tucson Native Youth Council, 5 July 2023, [www.facebook.com/TNYCAZ/](http://www.facebook.com/TNYCAZ/).

Accessed 22 July 2023. Facebook page of the Tucson Native Youth Council (TNYC), the city of Tucson’s first ever native youth council.

## Immigration Voices

“Aliento.” *Aliento*, 2023, [www.alientoaz.org/](http://www.alientoaz.org/). Accessed 22 July 2023. Aliento is a youth-led Arizona organization invested in the well-being, emotional healing, and leadership development of undocumented immigrants through arts, organizing, and education.

“Arizona OpenGIS Initiative for Deceased Migrants.” *Humaneborders.info*, Humane Borders, 2023,

[humaneborders.info/app/map.asp](http://humaneborders.info/app/map.asp). On this map, you can search for migrant deaths on the border since 1981 through the present to get some information for the documented cases.

Associated Press. "Tucson High School Students Protest Classmate's Detention by ICE." *ABC15 Arizona in Phoenix (KNXV)*, 6 May 2019, [www.abc15.com/news/region-central-southern-az/tucson/tucson-high-school-students-protest-classmates-detention-by-ice](http://www.abc15.com/news/region-central-southern-az/tucson/tucson-high-school-students-protest-classmates-detention-by-ice). Accessed 22 July 2023. How 120 high school students in Tucson protested the detention of a Desert View High School student by ICE.

Binford, Warren, et al. *Hear My Voice : The Testimonies of Children Detained at the Southern Border of the United States*. Workman Publishing, 2021. A picture book featuring the moving stories of children in migration detention centers—in their own words.

Brocius, Ariana. "Looking Back at SB 1070 a Decade Later." *AZPM*, Arizona Public Media, 7 Aug. 2020, [news.azpm.org/p/news-splash/2020/8/7/178119-looking-back-at-sb-1070-a-decade-later/](http://news.azpm.org/p/news-splash/2020/8/7/178119-looking-back-at-sb-1070-a-decade-later/). Accessed 22 July 2023. Article looks at the legacy of SB1070 and how the bill helped create a new generation of immigration activists in response to it.

Carrol, Rory. "US Border Patrol Routinely Sabotages Water Left for Migrants, Report Says." *The Guardian*, 17 Jan. 2018, [www.theguardian.com/us-news/2018/jan/17/us-border-patrol-sabotage-aid-migrants-mexico-arizona](http://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2018/jan/17/us-border-patrol-sabotage-aid-migrants-mexico-arizona). Humanitarian groups reported agents routinely destroying supplies left in the Arizona desert, condemning people to die of thirst.

"Documenting 'Operation Streamline' ." *The Documented Border: An Open Access Digital Archive · Special Collections Online Exhibits*, University of Arizona Libraries, [speccoll.library.arizona.edu/online-exhibits/exhibits/show/documented-border/operation-streamline](http://speccoll.library.arizona.edu/online-exhibits/exhibits/show/documented-border/operation-streamline). Accessed 22 July 2023. Shows sketches made between 2012 and 2014 of detained migrants in deportation court facilities, where recordings and photos are not allowed.

Echavarri, Fernanda. "Cross-Border Killing Elicits Cross-Border Protest." *News.azpm.org*, edited by Christopher Conover, Arizona Public Media, 15 Apr. 2015, [news.azpm.org/p/yourvote/2013/4/10/23678-protest-crosses-the-border/](http://news.azpm.org/p/yourvote/2013/4/10/23678-protest-crosses-the-border/). Accessed 30 July 2023. Discusses the protests that erupted on both sides of the border fence in the wake of a border patrol agent shooting and killing Jose Antonio Elena Rodriguez through the border fence.

“Immigration Detention Map.” *Freedom for Immigrants*, 2023, [www.freedomforimmigrants.org/map](http://www.freedomforimmigrants.org/map). A

multi-layered map of immigration detention centers in the US also featuring population, legal, and historic information.

*Missing Migrants Project*. International Organization for Migration, 2014, [missingmigrants.iom.int/](http://missingmigrants.iom.int/). The Missing Migrants Project has a world map of people who have died across the globe in the process of migrating since 2014.

“No More Deaths • No Más Muertes.” *No More Deaths • No Más Muertes*, [nomoredeaths.org/en/](http://nomoredeaths.org/en/). No More Deaths is a humanitarian organization based in southern Arizona dedicated to stopping the deaths of migrants in the desert and to enacting immigration reform.

“Our Clients.” *Florence Project*, 2023, [firrp.org/client-stories/](http://firrp.org/client-stories/). Accessed 22 July 2023. The Florence Project is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit legal service organization providing free legal and social services to adults and unaccompanied children in immigration custody in Arizona. This page features the stories of some of the clients that they have assisted.

“Photo Gallery: SB 1070 Demonstrations.” *Arizona Daily Star*, 29 July 2010, [tucson.com/promo/homepage/photo-gallery-sb-1070-demonstrations/collection\\_8fc96ad4-9b45-11df-b9b6-001cc4c03286.html#1](http://tucson.com/promo/homepage/photo-gallery-sb-1070-demonstrations/collection_8fc96ad4-9b45-11df-b9b6-001cc4c03286.html#1). Accessed 30 July 2023. Photos of protestors gathered Thursday, July 29, 2010, during demonstrations, both for and against SB 1070.

Poole, Brad. “Pro-Immigrant Protesters Arrested in Tucson after Blocking Buses.” *Reuters*, 11 Oct. 2013, [www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-immigration-protest/pro-immigrant-protesters-arrested-in-tucson-after-blocking-buses-idUKBRE99A0Z220131011](http://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-immigration-protest/pro-immigrant-protesters-arrested-in-tucson-after-blocking-buses-idUKBRE99A0Z220131011). Accessed 30 July 2023. How 15 immigration rights activists were arrested in Arizona in 2013 after blocking two buses bringing suspected illegal immigrants to a federal courthouse in Tucson for deportation hearings, forcing a judge to cancel the proceedings.

Rios, Alberto. “The Border: A Double Sonnet by Alberto Ríos - Poems | Academy of American Poets.” *Poets.org*, Academy of American Poets, 2015, [poets.org/poem/border-double-sonnet](http://poets.org/poem/border-double-sonnet). A poem critiquing the border.

Russell-Lowe, Rev. Bethany E. *Humanitarian Aid Is Never a Crime*. [www.uua.org/files/2020-10/2020skinneraward\\_humanitarian\\_aid\\_is\\_never\\_a\\_crime.pdf](http://www.uua.org/files/2020-10/2020skinneraward_humanitarian_aid_is_never_a_crime.pdf). Church Sermon. Church sermon of the Rev. Bethany E. Russell-Lowe given to celebrate the acquittal of Dr. Scott Warren,

who was charged with three felonies for providing humanitarian aid to migrants, in which she discusses the importance of doing what is right and resisting government attempts to criminalize kindness.

Trimble, Lynn. "SB 1070 Inspires a Decade of Protest Art." *Phoenix New Times*, 30 July 2020, [www.phoenixnewtimes.com/slideshow/sb-1070-inspires-a-decade-of-protest-art-11484453/11484468](http://www.phoenixnewtimes.com/slideshow/sb-1070-inspires-a-decade-of-protest-art-11484453/11484468). Accessed 30 July 2023. Photo gallery of protest art made for 2010 to 2020 in response to SB 1070 and other anti-immigrant attitudes.

"Visualizing Immigrant Phoenix." *Visualizing Immigrant Phoenix*, Arizona State University, 14 Apr. 2018, [www.visualizingimmigrantphoenix.com/](http://www.visualizingimmigrantphoenix.com/). Accessed 22 July 2023. A compilation of digital imaging, short ethnographic narratives, and mini-interviews that demonstrate how migrants in Phoenix are busily transforming the city.

### Mexican-American Voices

Alarcón Francisco X, et al. *Poetry of Resistance : Voices for Social Justice*. Tucson, The University Of Arizona Press, 2016. A book full of poetry responding to racism and anti-immigration attitudes, especially as directed towards Mexicans and Mexican-Americans, that also celebrates being Latinx and Mexican-American, with poetry contributed primarily by BIPOC authors.

"Barrio Stories Project | Borderlands Theater, Tucson, Arizona." *Barriostories.org*, Borderlands Theater, 2019, [www.barriostories.org/](http://www.barriostories.org/). Barrio Stories is a celebration of the history and heritage of Arizona's historic Mexican-American neighborhoods. Conceived by Borderlands Theater in 2015, the project is an ongoing site-specific series intended to preserve and reflect the stories, people, and places that made these barrios so vital to the cultural fabric of the Southwest.

"Las Azaleas." *Www.youtube.com*, Arizona Public Media, 13 Oct. 2022, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=GxQGuEp9Qkc](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GxQGuEp9Qkc). Accessed 30 July 2023. Las Azaleas is a women-led mariachi group that highlights the voices and talent of female musicians. Founded in 2020 by Diana Olivares, they perform for both public and private events, with unforgettable vocals and instrumentation. .

Living La Vida Jota. "Selena Drag- Vota Con Esta Cumbia!" *Www.youtube.com*, 4 Nov. 2016, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=RMaGSIDII0k](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RMaGSIDII0k). Accessed 30 July 2023. Vota! This 2016 election-related drag

Selena music video parody visualizes LGBTQ immigrants like nothing else! In drag, its brown, queer, undocumented Latinx protagonist aims to convince Arizona's LGBTQ community to get out to vote against infamous anti-immigrant Maricopa County Sheriff Joe Arpaio.

Media, Arizona Public. "Southern Arizona Mexican and Latinx Mural Tour." *Arizona Public Media*, [www.azpm.org/artintheopen/](http://www.azpm.org/artintheopen/). Accessed 30 July 2023. A virtual map and tour of Mexican and Latinx murals in Tucson.

Schlosburg, Julius. "Encuentros En La Frontera ." *Www.facebook.com*, Binational Encuentro, 29 Oct. 2018, [www.facebook.com/watch/?v=709452062781252&ref=sharing](http://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=709452062781252&ref=sharing). Accessed 30 July 2023. A dance encuentro that took place along the border wall both on the Mexican and the American side and addressed living along and migrating across the border.

## Black Voices

Avery, Sean. "Skinnyblk." *Skinnyblk*, Sean Avery, 2023, [superseanavery.com/](http://superseanavery.com/). Accessed 30 July 2023. Artist website for Sean Avery (they/them), a young queer poet, musician, and educator from Phoenix.

COBA. "FALL 2022 STUDENT DEMANDS." *Google Docs*, Coalition of Black Students and Allies at the University of Arizona, 3 Oct. 2022, [drive.google.com/file/d/1KkcQqBjWog2Pu5U71tAajOJbnpEmEyyJ/view](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1KkcQqBjWog2Pu5U71tAajOJbnpEmEyyJ/view). Accessed 30 July 2023. List of Fall 2022 Student Demands put out by the Coalition of Black Students and Allies in response to an incident in which a University of Arizona administrator called the police on a Black queer student who uses a wheelchair.

"COBA (@Coba\_uarizona) • Instagram Photos and Videos." *Www.instagram.com*, Coalition of Black Students and Allies, University of Arizona, 15 May 2023, [www.instagram.com/coba\\_uarizona/?hl=en](http://www.instagram.com/coba_uarizona/?hl=en). Accessed 30 July 2023. Instagram page of COBA at the University of Arizona, featuring calls to action, events, and statements on university related issues.

Dominguez, Alexis. "Peaceful Protest in Phoenix Brings Attention to Police Brutality Following Tyre Nichols' Death." *Https://Www.azfamily.com*, AZ Family, 29 Jan. 2023, [www.azfamily.com/2023/01/29/peaceful-protest-phoenix-brings-attention-police-brutality-following-tyre-n](http://www.azfamily.com/2023/01/29/peaceful-protest-phoenix-brings-attention-police-brutality-following-tyre-n)

ichols-death/. Accessed 30 July 2023. Protesters in Phoenix protested police brutality in January 2023 in response to the police killing of Tyre Nichols in Memphis earlier that month.

“George Floyd Protests in Arizona.” *Wikipedia*, 10 June 2023,

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George\\_Floyd\\_protests\\_in\\_Arizona](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George_Floyd_protests_in_Arizona). Accessed 30 July 2023. List of locations of Black Lives Matter Protests from 2020 in response to the killing of George Floyd by a police officer. Includes a map, dates, and protester numbers.

Lapidus, Sarah. “UA Students, Faculty Call to Remove University Administrator after Clash with Student.” *The Arizona Republic*, 21 Nov. 2022,

[www.azcentral.com/story/news/politics/arizona-education/2022/11/22/ua-students-faculty-want-administrator-gone-after-clash-with-student/8249873001/](https://www.azcentral.com/story/news/politics/arizona-education/2022/11/22/ua-students-faculty-want-administrator-gone-after-clash-with-student/8249873001/). Accessed 30 July 2023. Discusses how many members of the University of Arizona community called for the removal of a university administrator after a verbal altercation between the administrator and a Black queer student who uses a wheelchair.

Sean, Avery. “Three Poems by Sean Avery.” *Write On, Downtown*, 30 Apr. 2020,

[writeondowntown.com/3-poems-by-sean-avery/](https://writeondowntown.com/3-poems-by-sean-avery/). Accessed 30 July 2023. These poems by Sean Avery, a Black non-binary artist from Phoenix, talk about his personal experience as a Black individual growing up in the desert of Phoenix.

Vandell, Perry, and Katelyn Keenehan. “George Floyd’s Death Launched Months of Protests across Arizona.”

*Www.azcentral.com*, AZ Central, 26 Dec. 2020,

[www.azcentral.com/in-depth/news/local/arizona/2020/12/26/arizona-2020-review-george-floyd-death-sparks-protests-change/6343395002/](https://www.azcentral.com/in-depth/news/local/arizona/2020/12/26/arizona-2020-review-george-floyd-death-sparks-protests-change/6343395002/). How George Floyd’s killing by police officers caused Arizona activists to protest and demand police reform for several months in 2020.

“We Are Here: Stories from Black Tucsonans.” *Www.youtube.com*, The Dunbar Pavilion, July 2023,

[www.youtube.com/@thedunbartucson/featured](https://www.youtube.com/@thedunbartucson/featured). Accessed 30 July 2023. Interviews of Black Tucsonans highlighting their experiences living in the city.

## Asian Voices

“A Recipe for Solidarity | the Chinese Chorizo Project.” *The Chinese Chorizo Project*, 2022, [www.chinesechorizoproject.com/](http://www.chinesechorizoproject.com/). Accessed 30 July 2023. An organization dedicated to preserving and expanding the knowledge of the Chinese chorizo, a product of Chinese living amongst Mexican-Americans in the barrios of Tucson, through an annual festival and education.

“Biblio Lotus.” *Www.library.pima.gov*, Pima County Public Library, 2023, [www.library.pima.gov/bibliolotus/](http://www.library.pima.gov/bibliolotus/). Accessed 30 July 2023. Biblio Lotus supports and values the culture and voice of Asian communities in Pima County by providing resources and programs and by establishing ongoing partnerships with Asian organizations therein. The website features news, book picks, and upcoming events.

“Chinese Gardening.” *Tucson Chinese Cultural Center*, 2023, [www.tucsonchinese.org/chinese-gardening](http://www.tucsonchinese.org/chinese-gardening). Accessed 30 July 2023. The Tucson Chinese Cultural Center is partnered with Mission Garden in Tucson to represent what plants Chinese farmers would grow from 1870 to 1930, as well as what Chinese Tucsonans would grow in their backyards through the 1970s.

Latzman, Phil. “Arizona’s Iranian-American Community Gives Voice to the Voiceless 7,500 Miles Away.” *KJZZ*, 15 Dec. 2022, [kjzz.org/content/1832752/arizonas-iranian-american-community-gives-voice-voiceless-7500-miles-away](http://kjzz.org/content/1832752/arizonas-iranian-american-community-gives-voice-voiceless-7500-miles-away). Accessed 30 July 2023. How Phoenix’s Iranian-American community, organized by Arizona for a Free Iran, protested in solidarity with Iranian women back in Iran following and are demanding that the US take stronger actions to pressure Iran to protect the human rights of its women and other citizens.

Lin, Peiyu. ““Voices to Be Heard”: UA Researchers Document Harassment against Asian Students during Pandemic.” *The Arizona Republic*, 13 Mar. 2021, [www.azcentral.com/story/news/local/arizona-education/2021/03/13/ua-researchers-document-harassment-against-asian-students-during-pandemic/4610695001/](http://www.azcentral.com/story/news/local/arizona-education/2021/03/13/ua-researchers-document-harassment-against-asian-students-during-pandemic/4610695001/). Accessed 30 July 2023. Discusses a University of Arizona research project documenting the discrimination Asian students faced during the Covid-19 pandemic.

Office of Diversity and Inclusion. “Information for Witnesses & Targets of Asian and Pacific Islander Harassment and Hate during COVID-19 | Diversity.” *Diversity.arizona.edu*, University of Arizona, 2023, [diversity.arizona.edu/resources/apida-harassment?\\_gl=1](http://diversity.arizona.edu/resources/apida-harassment?_gl=1). Accessed 30 July 2023. A resource and support

page for those who have witnessed or been the targets of Asian or Asian Pacific Islander harassment, discrimination, or hate.

## Queer Voices

Barr, Daniel C. , et al. *Equality Arizona v. Hoffman*. 28 Mar. 2019,

[www.nclrights.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/Equality-Arizona-v.-Hoffman.pdf](http://www.nclrights.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/Equality-Arizona-v.-Hoffman.pdf). Complaint document of a lawsuit that alleged that the anti-LGBTQ curriculum law, which was enacted in 1991, violated the Equal Protection Clause of the U.S. Constitution by singling out a group of students for unequal treatment based on their sexual orientation. This document details the document and harm perpetuated by the law to the plaintiff, a queer student from Tucson.

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